

Agent Orange Exposure Locations*

<http://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/agentorange/locations/>

- U.S. NAVY AND COAST GUARD SHIPS IN VIETNAM
- The alphabetized ships list is available at:
www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/agentorange/shiplist/index.asp
- KOREAN DEMILITARIZED ZONE
- Served in a unit operating along the Korean demilitarized zone anytime between April 1, 1968 and August 31, 1971
- THAILAND MILITARY BASES
- Possible exposure on or near the perimeters of military bases between February 28, 1961 and May 7, 1975
- C-123 PLANES FLOWN AFTER THE VIETNAM WAR
- Between 1972 and 1982, approximately 1,500 to 2,100 U.S. Air Force (AF) Reserve personnel trained and worked on C-123 aircraft that previously had been used to spray herbicides.
- VIETNAM AND BROWN WATER VETERANS
 - Service members who made brief visits ashore and/or served on a ship that was operated on the inland waterways of Vietnam are often referred to as “Brown Water Veterans.”
- BLUE WATER VETERANS
 - Not “presumed exposure” to Agent Orange.
 - Must show they actually set foot in Vietnam or served aboard ships on its inland waterways between January 9, 1962 and May 7, 1975.
 - Buddy statements are very helpful here.
- HERBICIDE TESTS AND STORAGE OUTSIDE VIETNAM
 - Possible exposure due to herbicide tests and storage at military bases in the United States and locations in other countries See:
 - <http://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/agentorange/locations/tests-storage/usa.asp>
 - <http://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/agentorange/locations/tests-storage/outside-vietnam.asp>

****Please note: web addresses are subject to change***



"Presumptive" Disability Benefits for Certain Groups of Veterans

What is "Presumptive" Service Connection?

VA *presumes* that specific disabilities diagnosed in certain veterans were caused by their military service. VA does this because of the unique circumstances of their military service. If one of these conditions is diagnosed in a veteran in one of these groups, VA presumes that the circumstances of his/her service caused the condition, and disability compensation can be awarded.

What Conditions are "Presumed" to be Caused by Military Service?

Veterans in the groups identified below: Entitlement to disability compensation may be presumed under the circumstances described and for the conditions listed.

Veterans within one year of release from active duty: Veterans diagnosed with chronic diseases (such as arthritis, diabetes, or hypertension) are encouraged to apply for disability compensation.

Veterans with continuous service of 90 days or more: Veterans diagnosed with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)/Lou Gehrig's disease at any time after discharge or release from qualifying active service is sufficient to establish service connection for the disease, if the veteran had active, continuous service of 90 days or more.

| Former Prisoners of War | Vietnam Veterans (Exposed to Agent Orange) | Atomic Veterans (Exposed to Ionizing Radiation) | Gulf War Veterans (Undiagnosed Illness) |
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| <p>(1) Imprisoned for any length of time, <i>and</i> disability at least 10 percent disabling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • psychosis • any of the anxiety states • dysthymic disorder • organic residuals of frostbite • post-traumatic osteoarthritis • heart disease or hypertensive vascular disease and their complications • stroke and its residuals <p>(2) Imprisoned for at least 30 days, <i>and</i> disability at least 10 percent disabling:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • avitaminosis • beriberi • chronic dysentery • helminthiasis • malnutrition (including optic atrophy) • pellagra • any other nutritional deficiency • irritable bowel syndrome • peptic ulcer disease • peripheral neuropathy • cirrhosis of the liver | <p>Served in the Republic of Vietnam between 1/9/62 and 5/7/75:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • chloracne or other acneform disease similar to chloracne* • porphyria cutanea tarda* • soft-tissue sarcoma (other than osteosarcoma, chondrosarcoma, Kaposi's sarcoma or mesothelioma) • Hodgkin's disease • multiple myeloma • respiratory cancers (lung, bronchus, larynx, trachea) • non-Hodgkin's lymphoma • prostate cancer • acute and subacute peripheral neuropathy* • type 2 diabetes • chronic lymphocytic leukemia <p>*Must become manifest to a degree of 10 percent or more within a year after the last date on which the veteran was exposed to an herbicide agent during active military, naval, or air service.</p> | <p>Participated in atmospheric nuclear testing; occupied or was a POW in Hiroshima or Nagasaki; service before 2/1/92 at a diffusion plant in Paducah, KY, Portsmouth, OH, or Oak Ridge, TN; or service before 1/1/74 at Amchitka Island, AK:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • all forms of leukemia (except for chronic lymphocytic leukemia) • cancer of the thyroid, breast, pharynx, esophagus, stomach, small intestine, pancreas, bile ducts, gall bladder, salivary gland, urinary tract (kidneys, renal pelves, ureters, urinary bladder and urethra), brain, bone, lung, colon, ovary • bronchiolo-alveolar carcinoma • multiple myeloma • lymphomas (other than Hodgkin's disease) • primary liver cancer (except if cirrhosis or hepatitis B is indicated) | <p>Served in the Southwest Asia Theater of Operations during the Gulf War with condition at least 10 percent disabling by 12/31/11. Included are medically unexplained chronic multi-symptom illnesses defined by a cluster of signs or symptoms that have existed for six months or more, such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • chronic fatigue syndrome • fibromyalgia • irritable bowel syndrome • any diagnosed or undiagnosed illness that the Secretary of Veterans Affairs determines warrants a presumption of service connection <p><i>Signs or symptoms of an undiagnosed illness include:</i> fatigue, skin symptoms, headaches, muscle pain, joint pain, neurological symptoms, respiratory symptoms, sleep disturbance, GI symptoms, cardiovascular symptoms, weight loss, menstrual disorders</p> |